

Locating the critical end point of QCD

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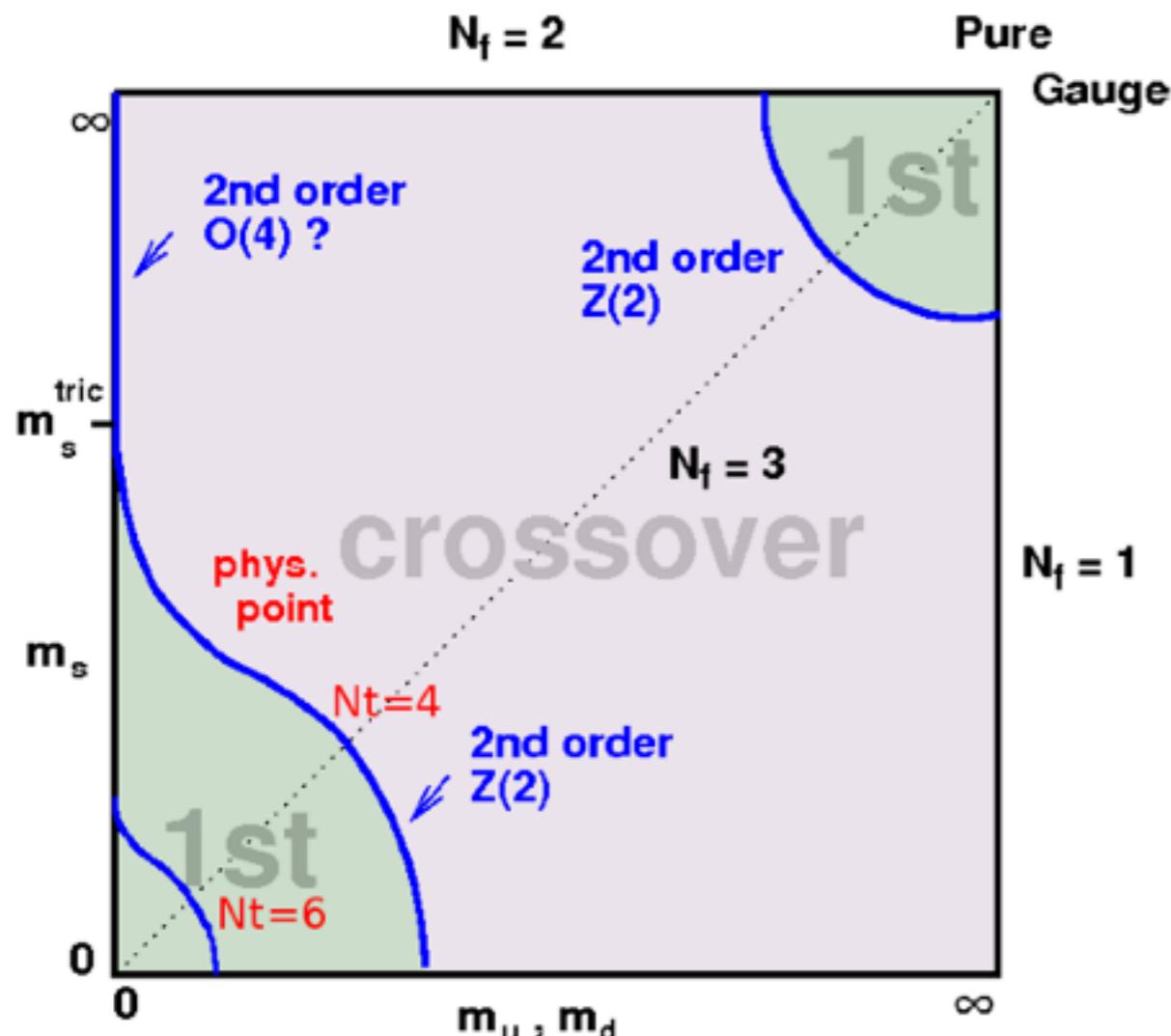
23rd of June 2014



with Jan Luecker and Christian Welzbacher, arXiv:1405.4762

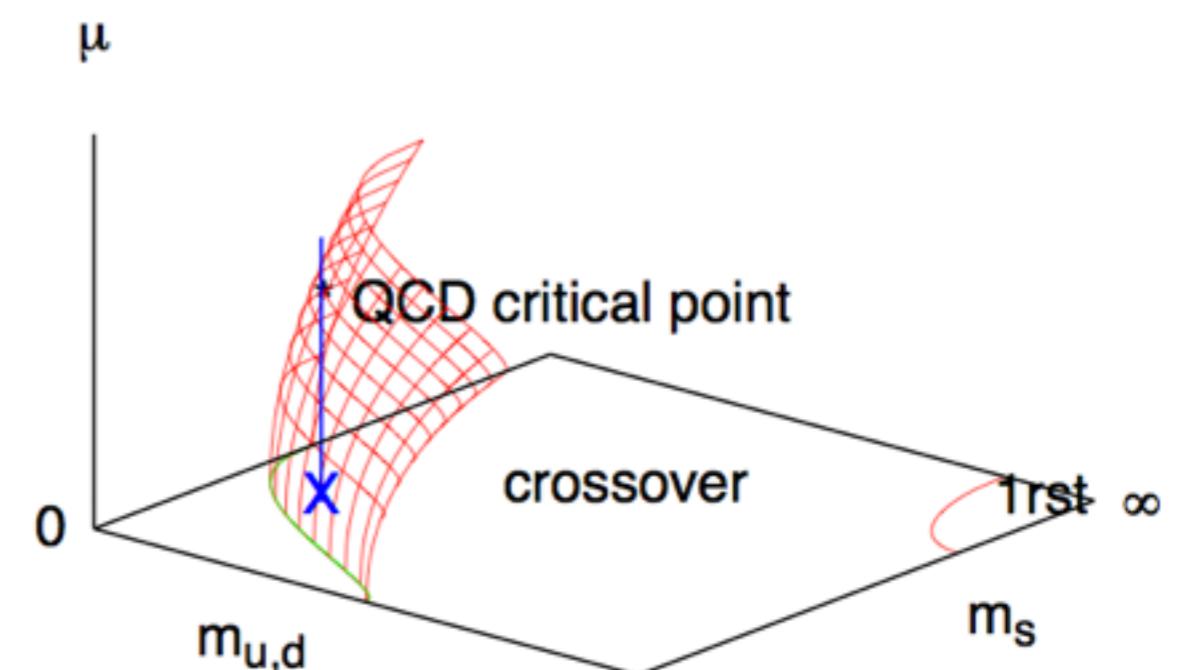
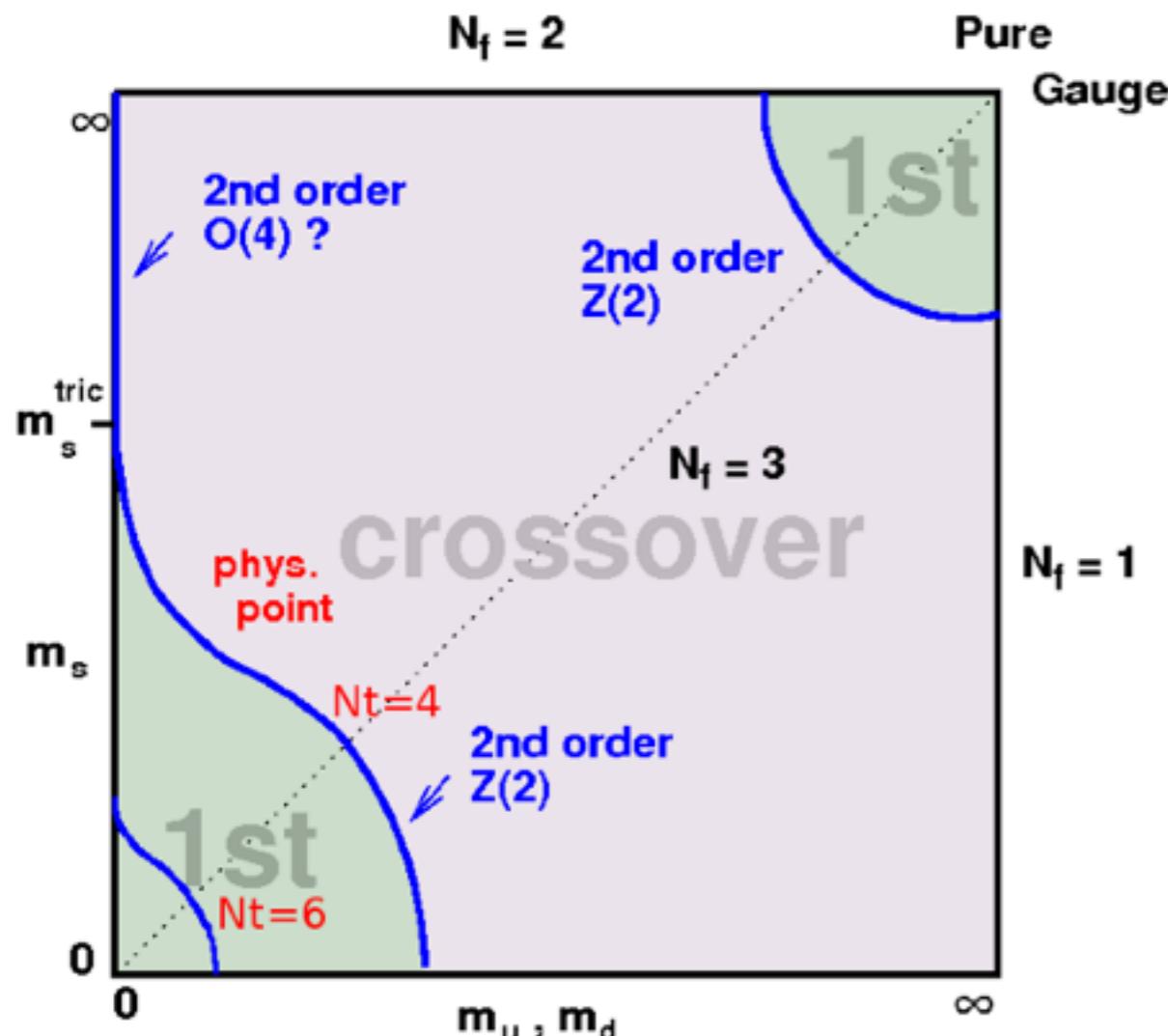
and Leonard Fister, Axel Maas, Jan Pawłowski

QCD phase transitions II



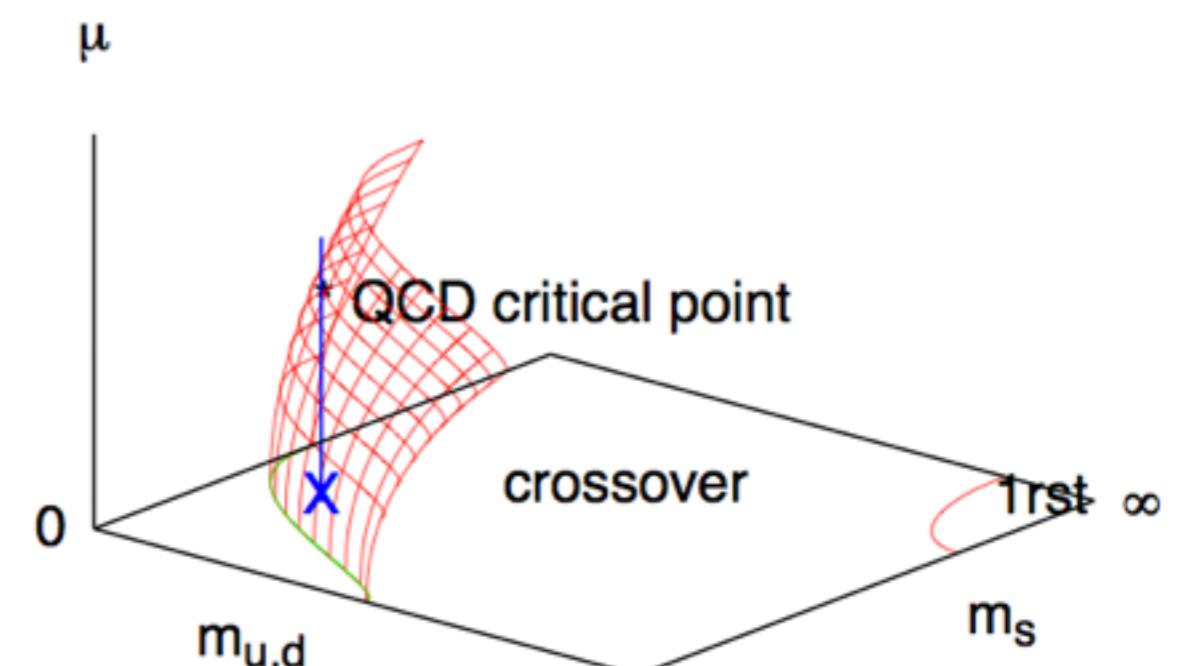
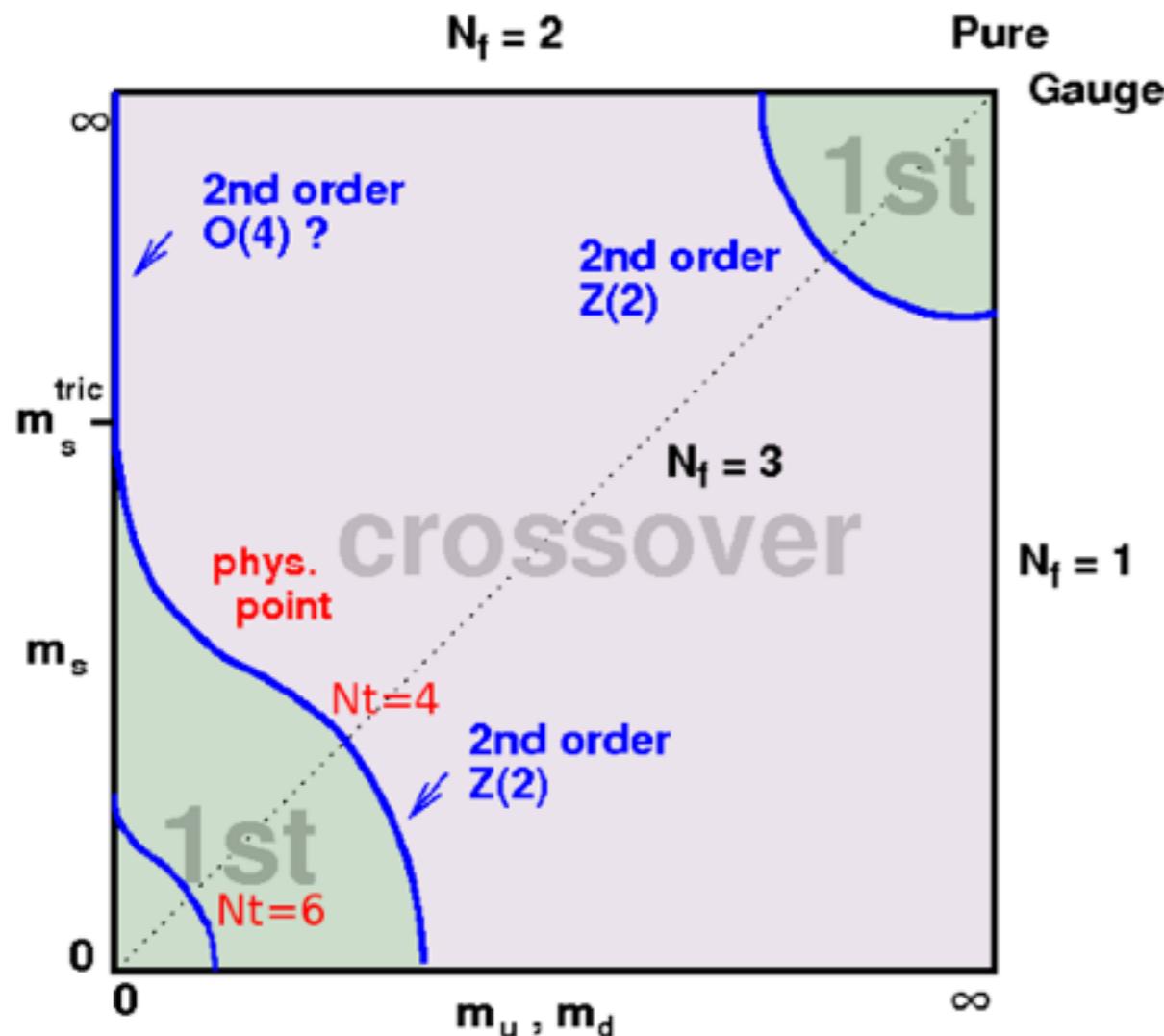
Plot: O. Philipsen

QCD phase transitions II



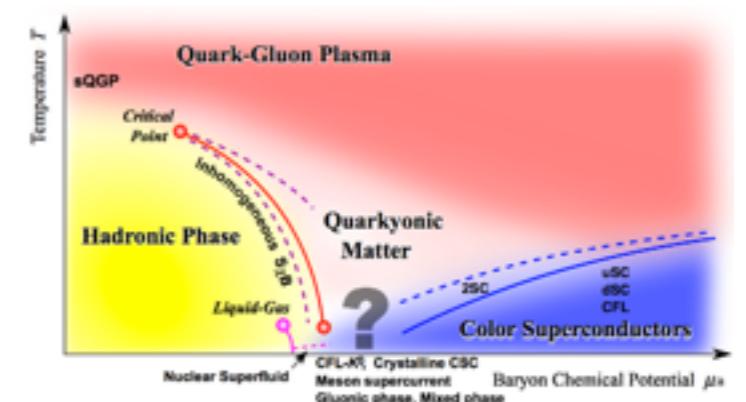
Plot: O. Philipsen

QCD phase transitions II

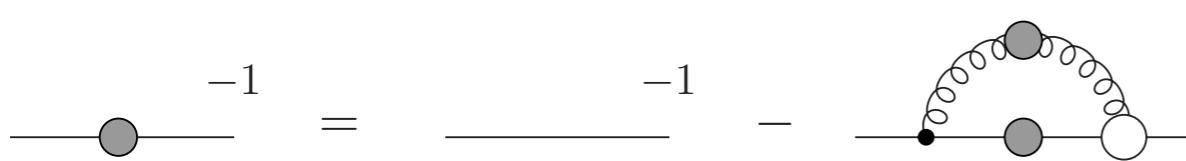


Plot: O. Philipsen

Is this happening ??



QCD order parameters from propagators



Chiral order parameter:

$$\langle \bar{\Psi} \Psi \rangle = Z_2 N_c \text{Tr}_D \frac{1}{T} \sum_{\omega} \int \frac{d^3 p}{(2\pi)^3} S(\vec{p}, \omega)$$

Deconfinement:

- dressed Polyakov loop

$$\Sigma = - \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\varphi}{2\pi} e^{-i\varphi} \langle \bar{\Psi} \Psi \rangle_{\varphi}$$

Synatschke, Wipf, Wozar, PRD 75, 114003 (2007)
Bilgici, Bruckmann, Gattringer, Hagen, PRD 77 094007 (2008)
CF, PRL 103 052003 (2009)

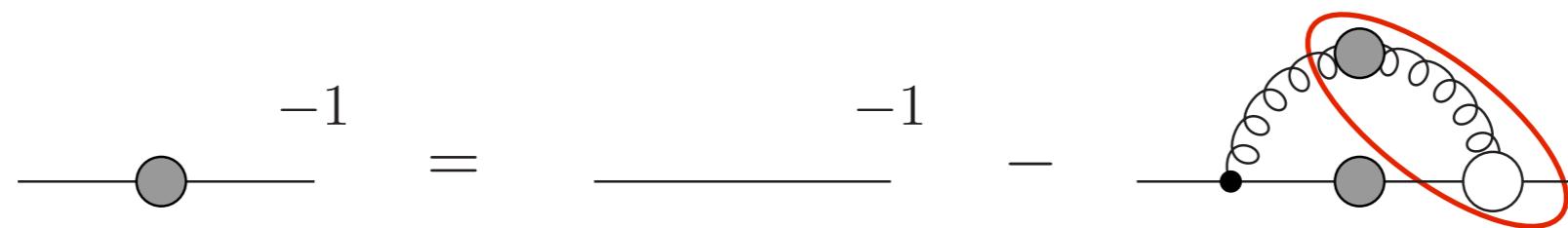
- Polyakov loop potential

$$L = \frac{1}{N_c} \text{Tr} e^{ig\beta A_0}$$

$$\frac{\delta (\Gamma - S)}{\delta A_0} = \frac{1}{2} \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} - \frac{1}{6} \text{---} + \text{---}$$

Braun, Gies, Pawłowski, PLB 684, 262 (2010)
Braun, Haas, Marhauser, Pawłowski, PRL 106 (2011)
Fister, Pawłowski, PRD 88 045010 (2013)
CF, Fister, Luecker, Pawłowski, arXiv:1306.6022

The DSE for the quark propagator



$$[S(p)]^{-1} = [-ip + M(p^2)]/Z_f(p^2)$$

Input:

- dressed Gluon propagator
- dressed Quark-Gluon-Vertex

Two strategies: I. use **model** for gluon and vertex

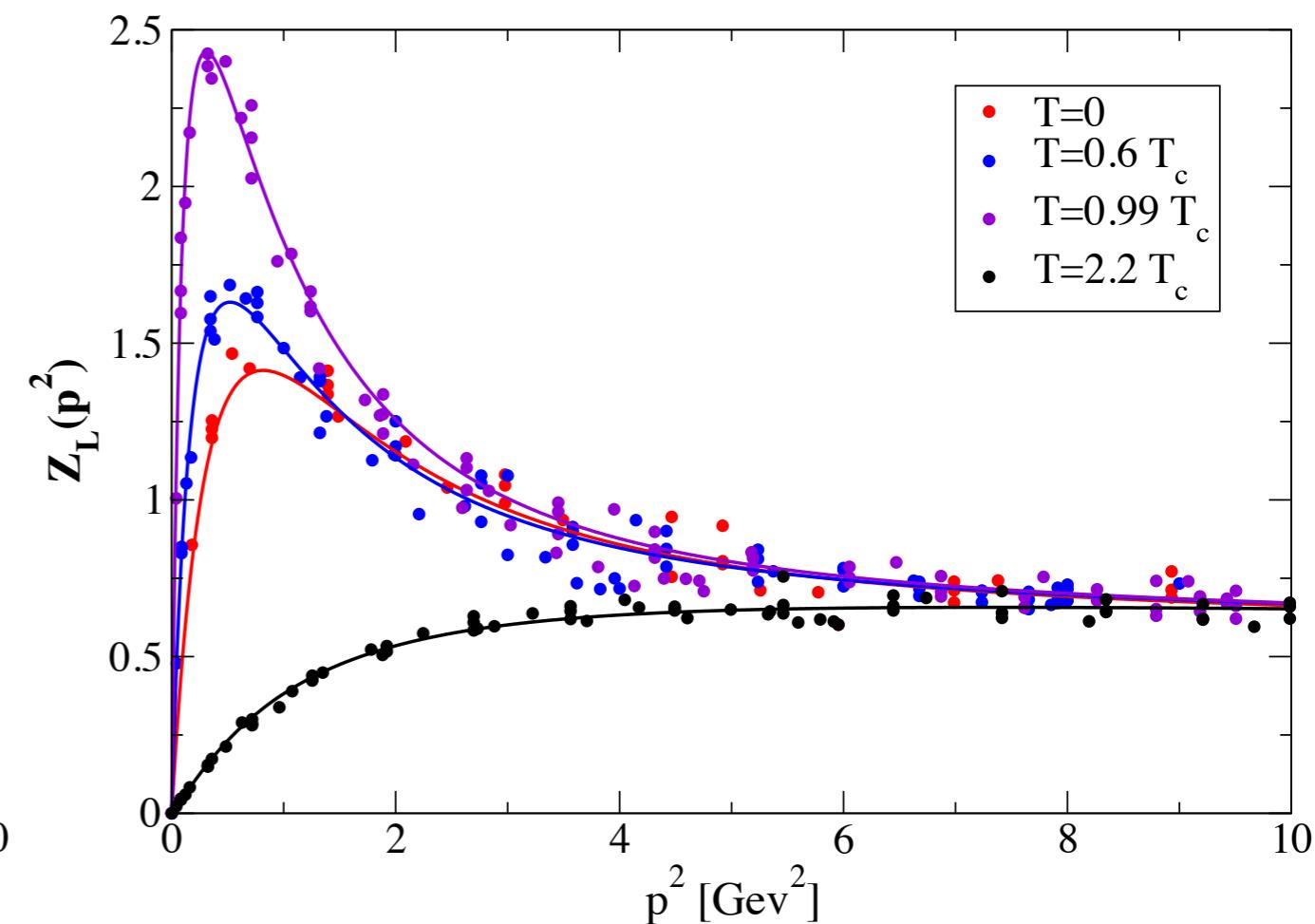
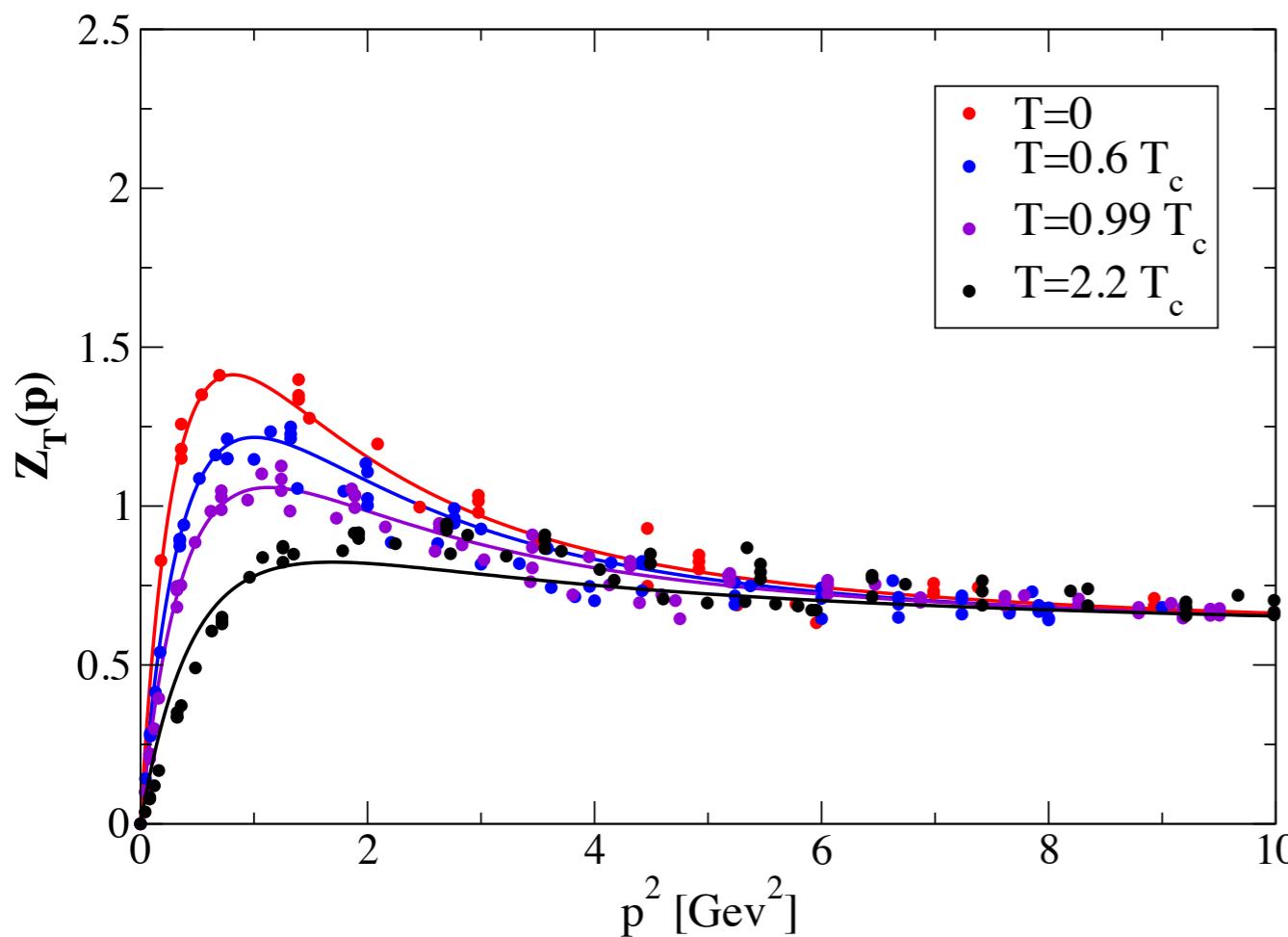
Qin, Chang, Chen, Liu and Roberts, PRL 106 (2011) 172301
Gutierrez, Ahmad, Ayala, Bashir and Raya, JPG 41 (2014) 075002

- ok for first insights
- not good enough for systematic study

II. determine gluon and vertex explicitly

Glue at finite temperature ($T \neq 0$)

T-dependent gluon propagator from quenched lattice simulations:



- Crucial difference between magnetic and electric gluon
- Maximum of electric gluon near T_c

Cucchieri, Maas, Mendes, PRD 75 (2007)

CF Maas, Mueller, EPJC 68 (2010)

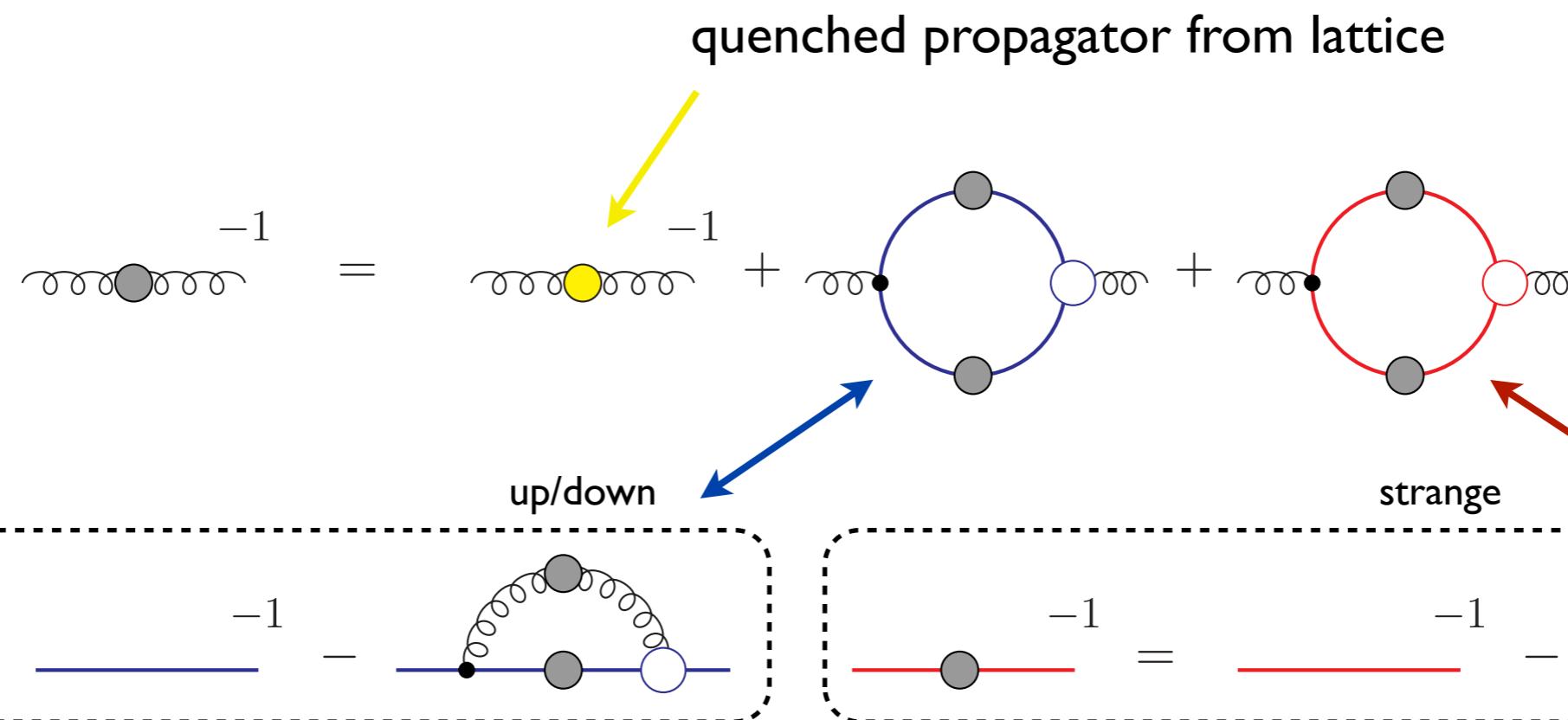
Cucchieri, Mendes, PoS FACESQCD 007 (2010)

Aouane, Bornyakov, Ilgenfritz, Mitrjushkin, Muller-Preussker and Sternbeck, PRD 85 (2012) 034501

Silva, Oliveira, Bicudo, Cardoso, PRD 89 (2014) 074503

FRG: Fister, Pawłowski, arXiv:1112.5440

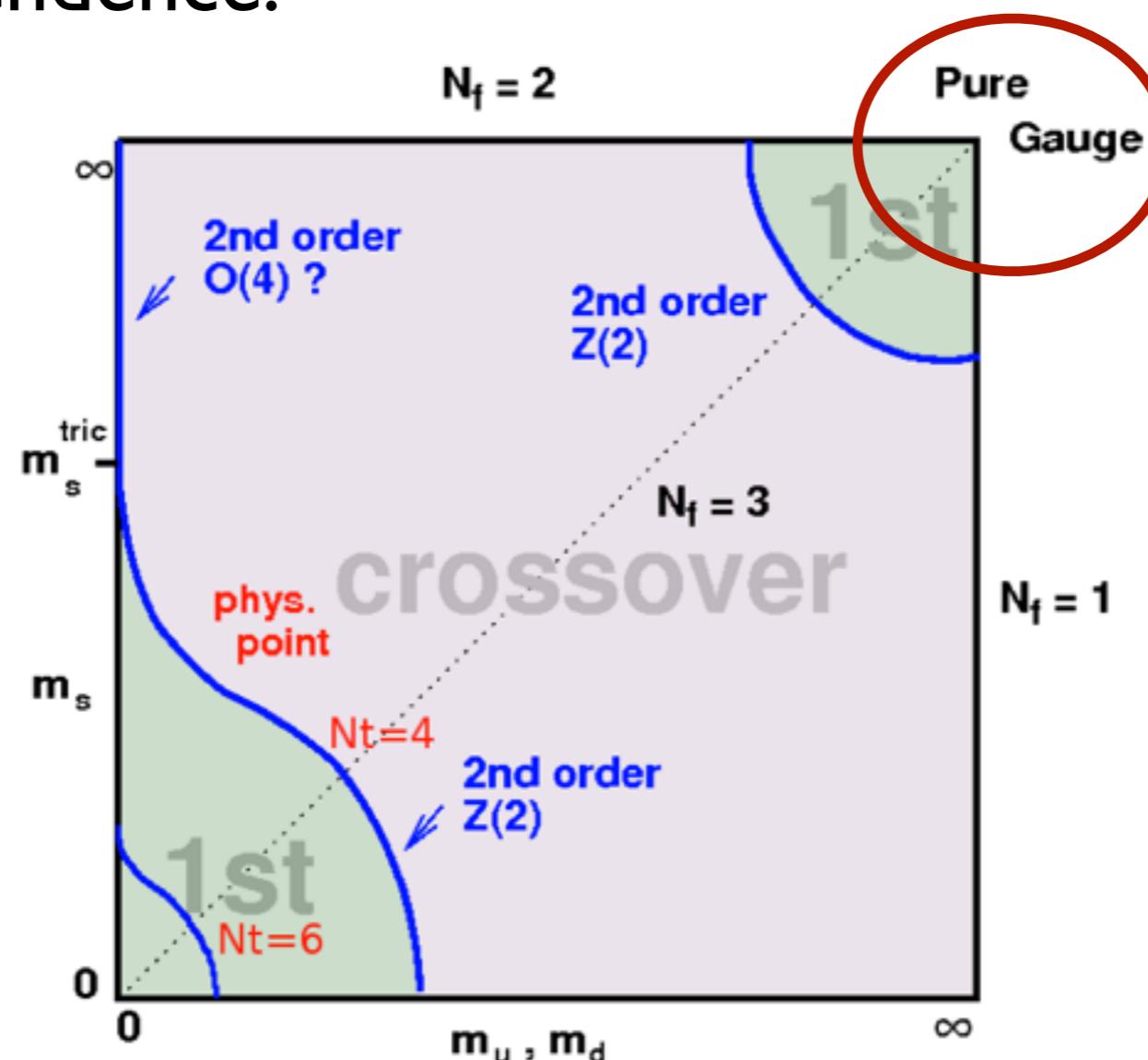
$N_f=2+1$ -QCD with DSEs



- quenched: without quark-loop
- $N_f=2$: isospin symmetry
- $N_f=2+1$: solve coupled system of 2+3+3 equations

QCD phase transition: heavy quark limit/quenched

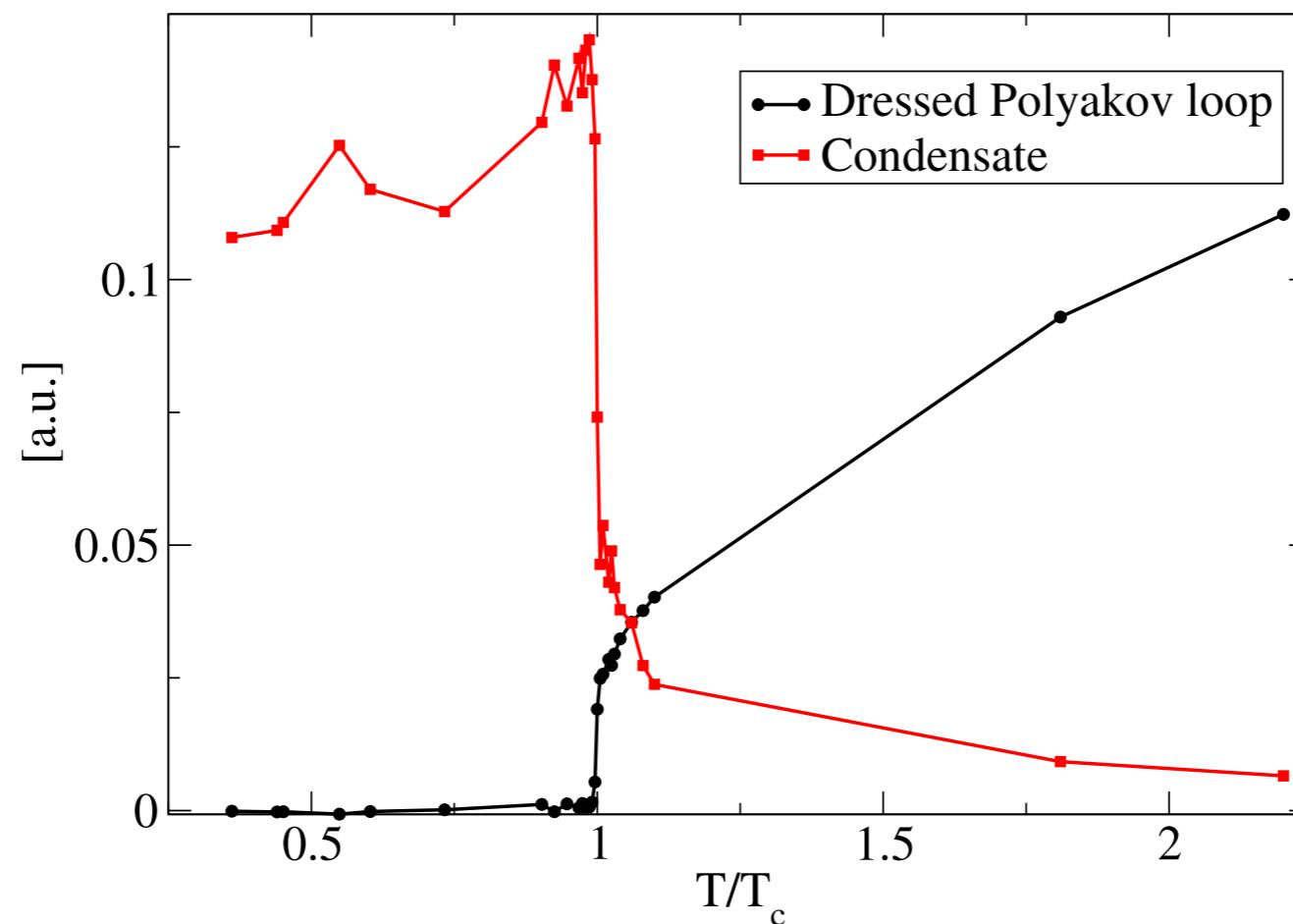
Quark mass dependence:



- Expect: Transitions controlled by deconfinement
- SU(2) second order, SU(3) first order

Transition temperatures, quenched

quenched DSE: SU(3)



Luecker, CF, Prog.Part.Nucl.Phys. 67 (2012) 200-205
CF, Maas, Mueller EPJC 68 (2010)

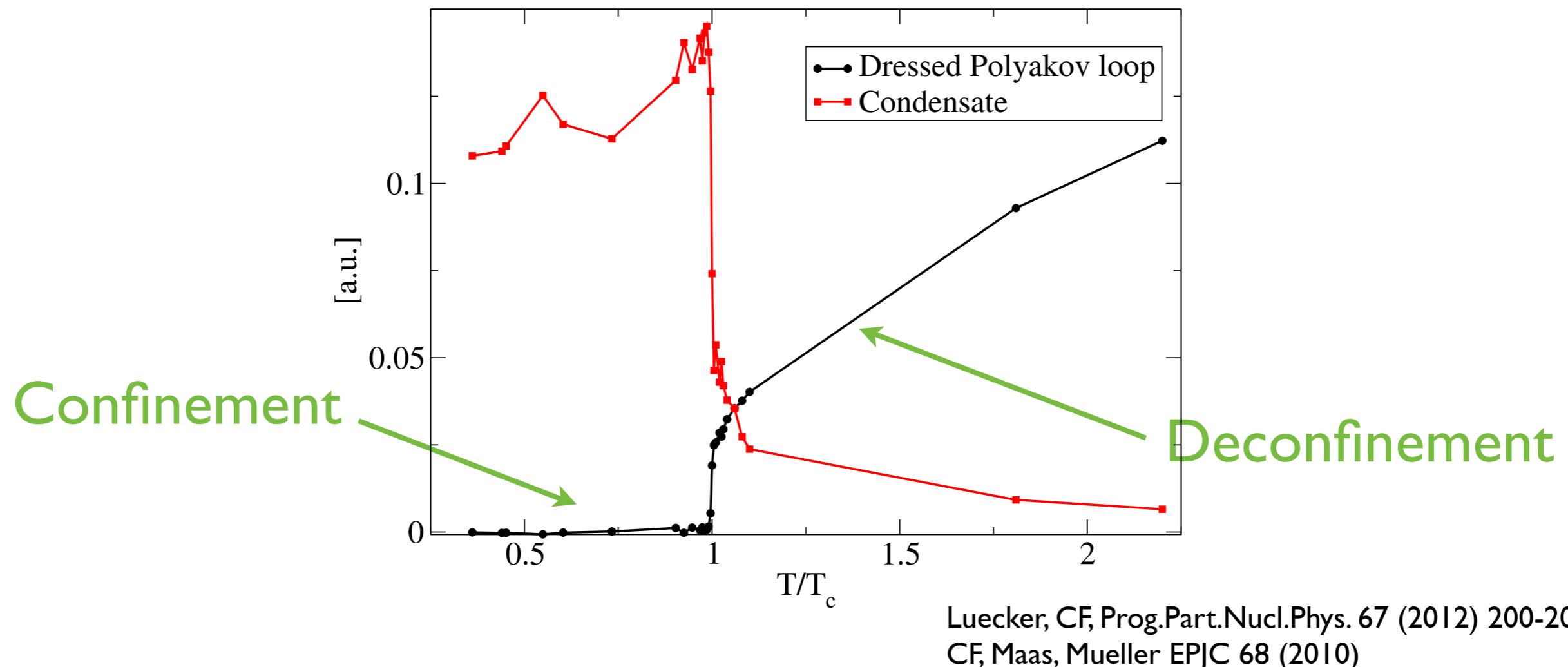
- $SU(2): T_c \approx 305 \text{ MeV}$
- $SU(3): T_c \approx 270 \text{ MeV}$
- $T \leq T_c$: increasing condensate due to electric part of gluon

cf. Buividovich, Luschevskaya, Polikarpov, PRD 78 (2008) 074505

cf. Braun, Gies, Pawłowski, PLB 684 (2010) 262.

Transition temperatures, quenched

quenched DSE: SU(3)



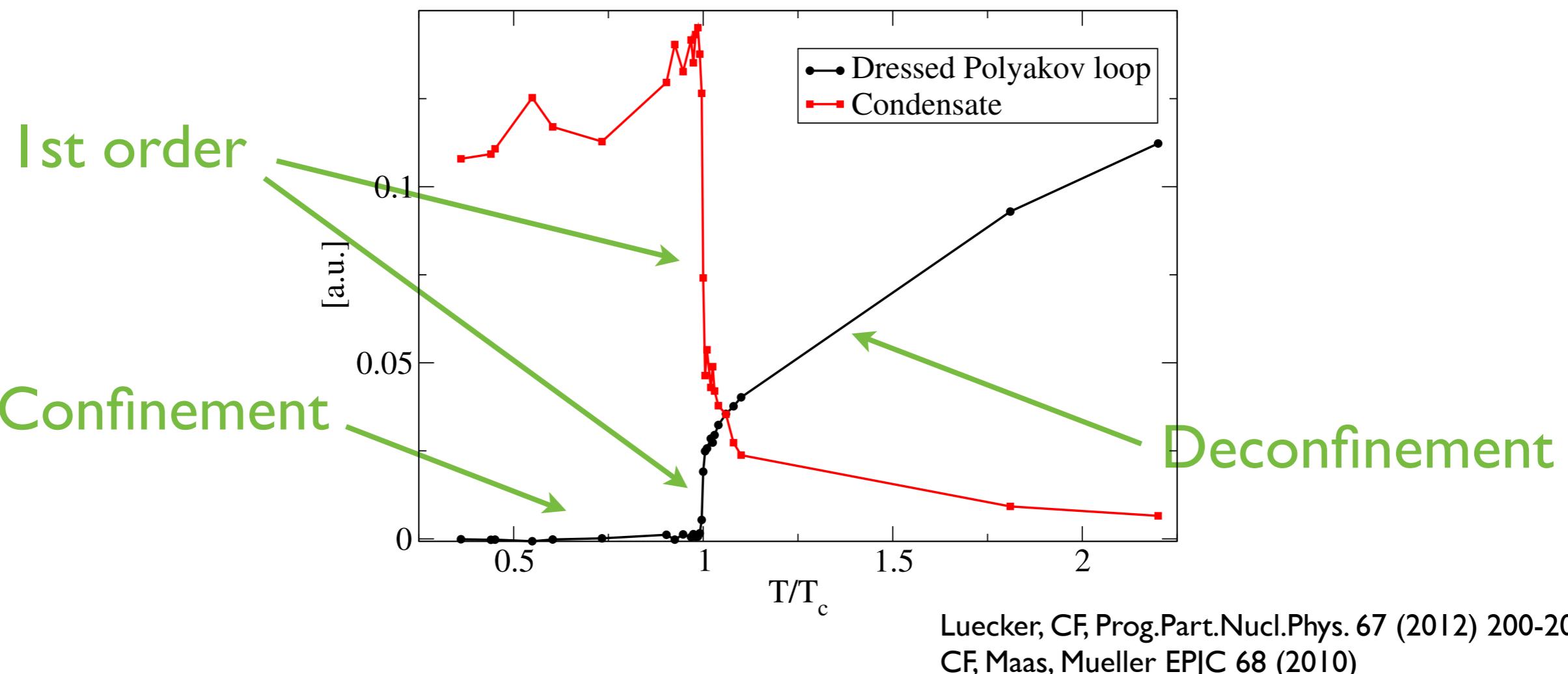
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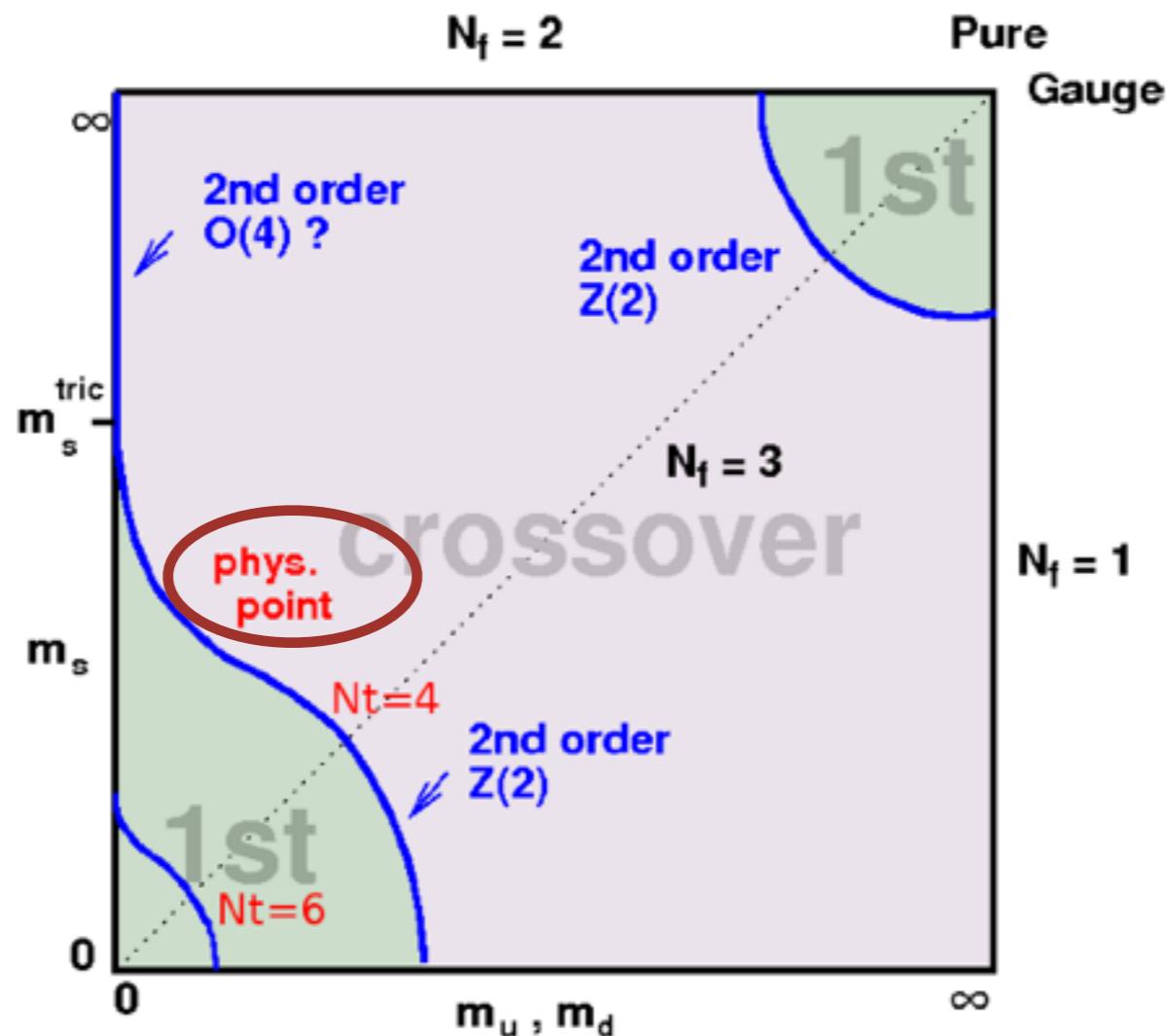


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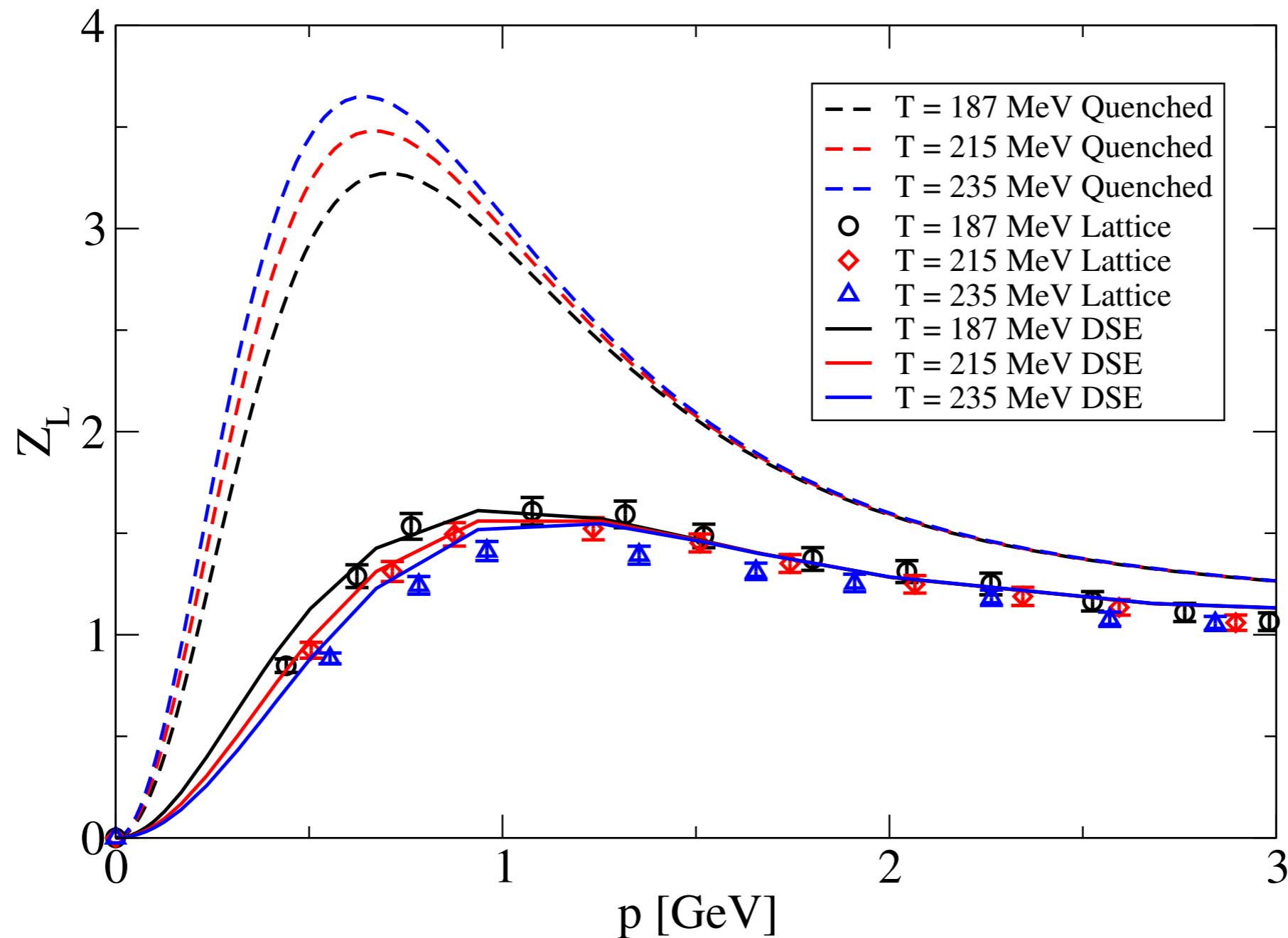
cf. Braun, Gies, Pawłowski, PLB 684 (2010) 262.

QCD phase transitions: $N_f=2+1$



- Physical up/down and strange quark masses
- Transition controlled by chiral dynamics
- at $\mu=0$: compare to available lattice results

Unquenched Gluon DSE vs Lattice

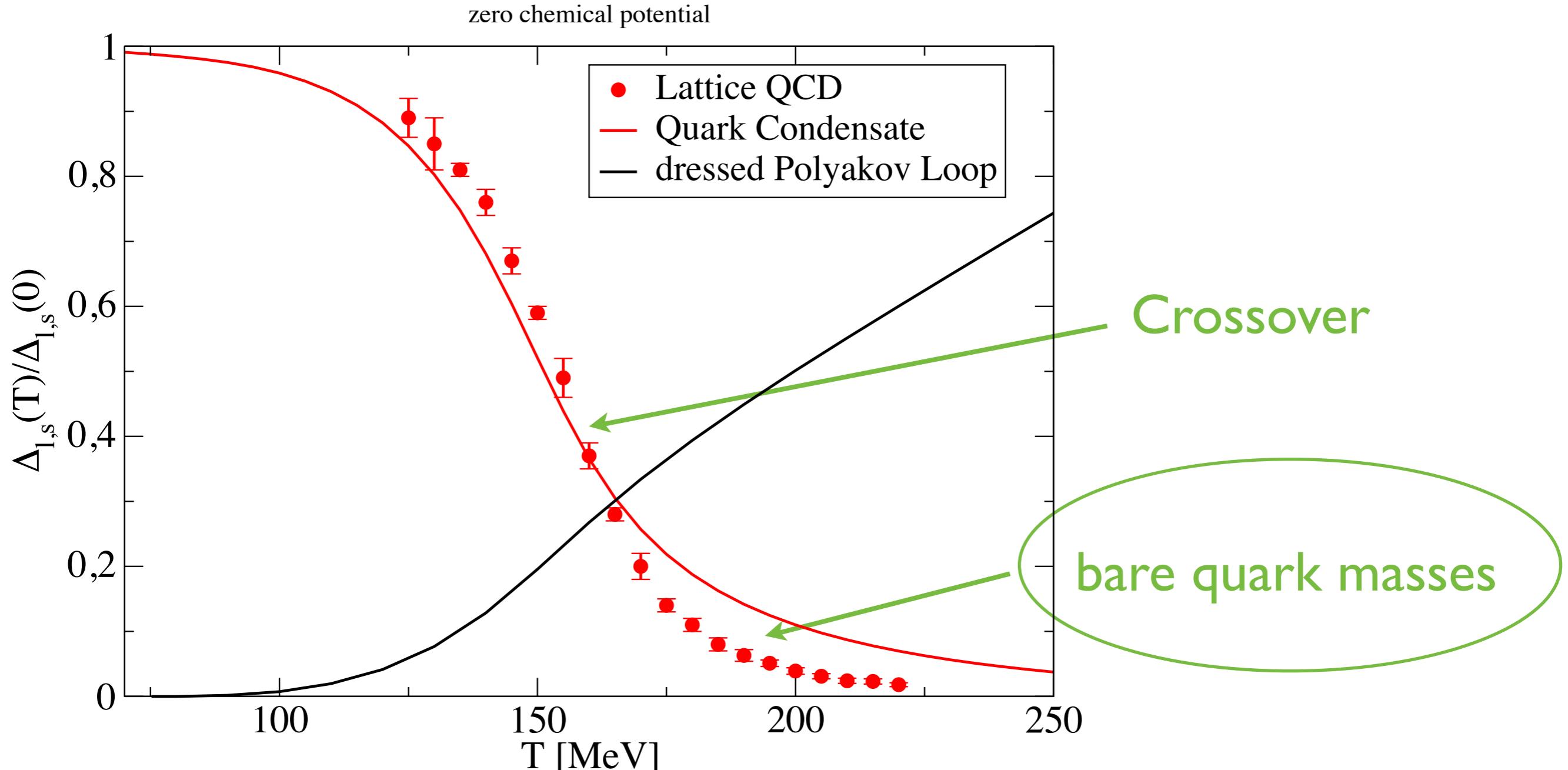


• quantitative agreement: DSE prediction verified by lattice

DSE: CF, Luecker, PLB 718 (2013) 1036 [[arXiv:1206.5191](#)]

Lattice: Aouane, Burger, Ilgenfritz, Muller-Preussker and Sternbeck, PRD D87 (2013), [[arXiv:1212.1102](#)]

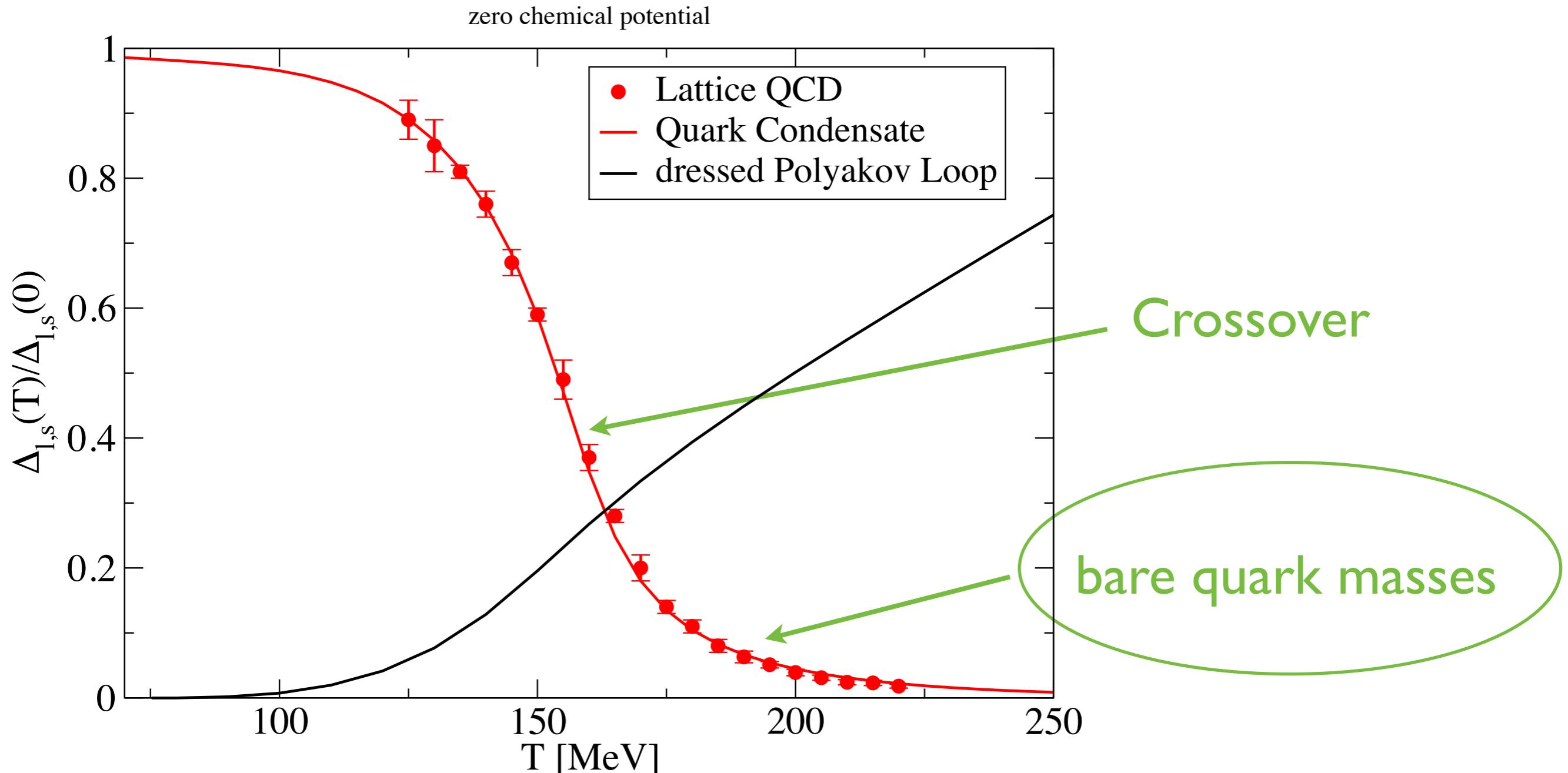
$N_f=2+1$, zero chemical potential



Lattice: Borsanyi et al. [Wuppertal-Budapest Collaboration], JHEP 1009(2010) 073

DSE: CF, Luecker, PLB 718 (2013) 1036, CF, Luecker, Welzbacher, arXiv:1405.4762

$N_f=2+1$, zero chemical potential

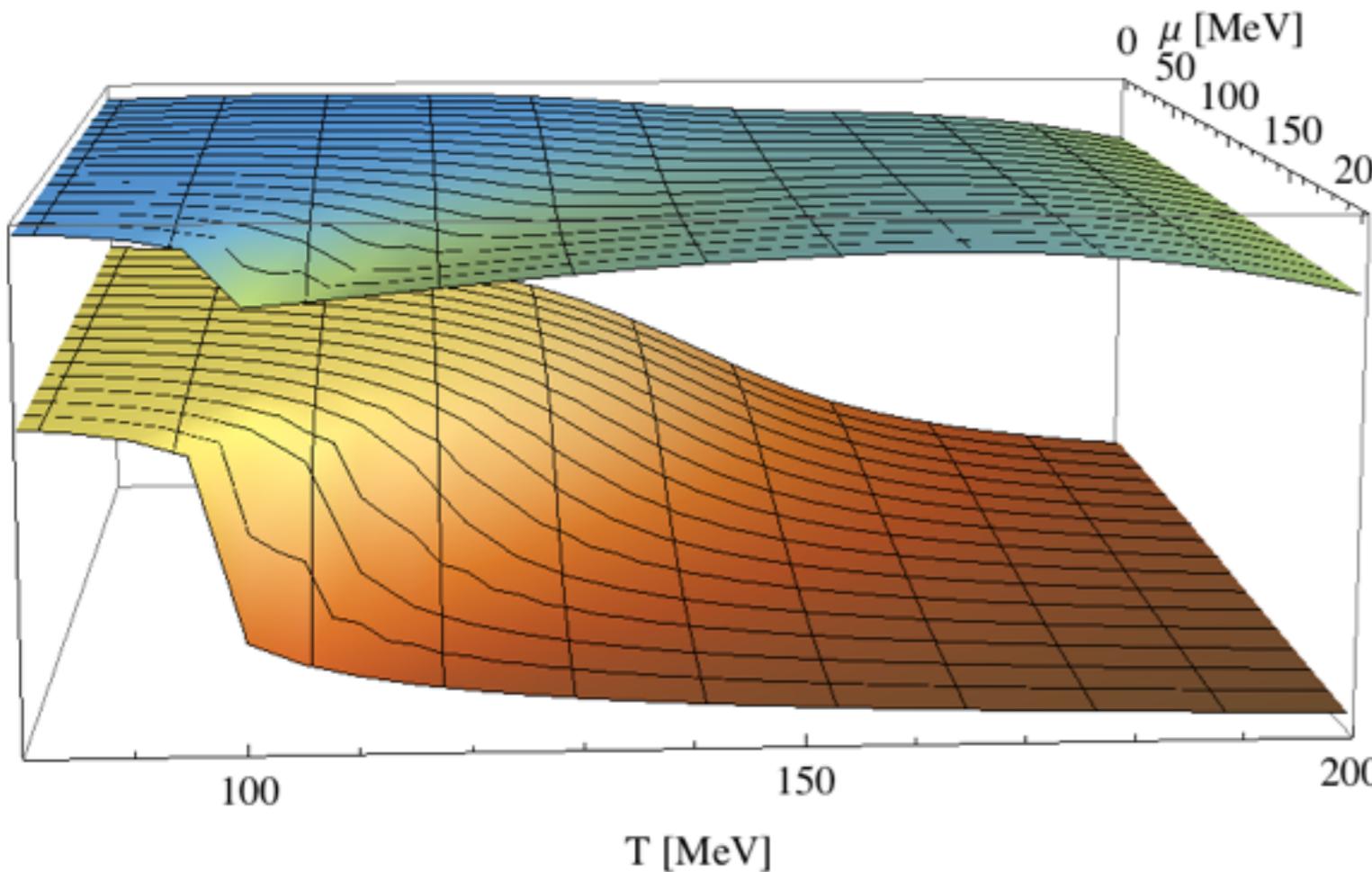


Lattice: Borsanyi et al. [Wuppertal-Budapest Collaboration], JHEP 1009(2010) 073

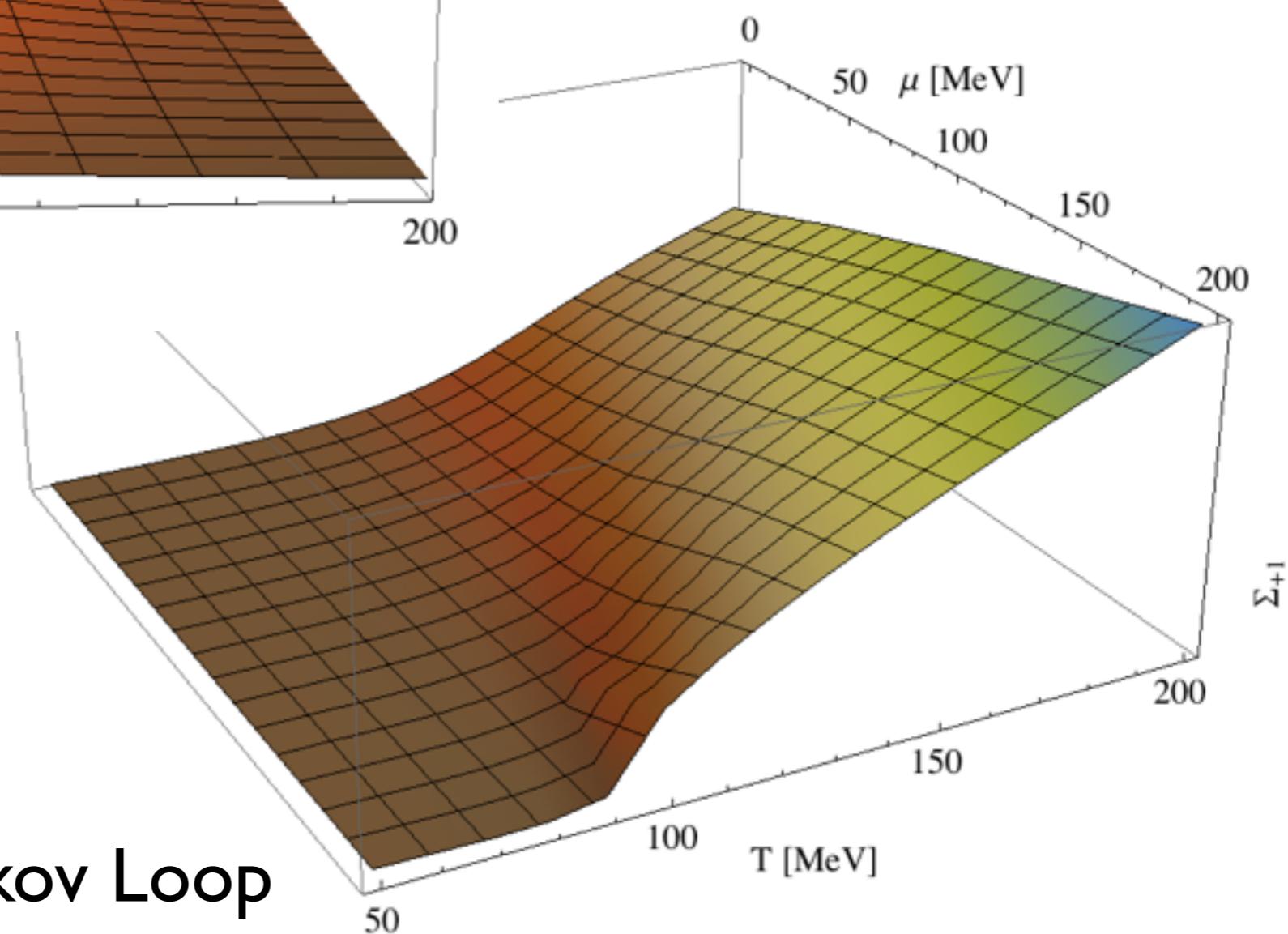
DSE: CF, Luecker, PLB 718 (2013) 1036, CF, Luecker, Welzbacher, arXiv:1405.4762

● quantitative agreement

$N_f=2+1$: Condensate and dressed Polyakov Loop

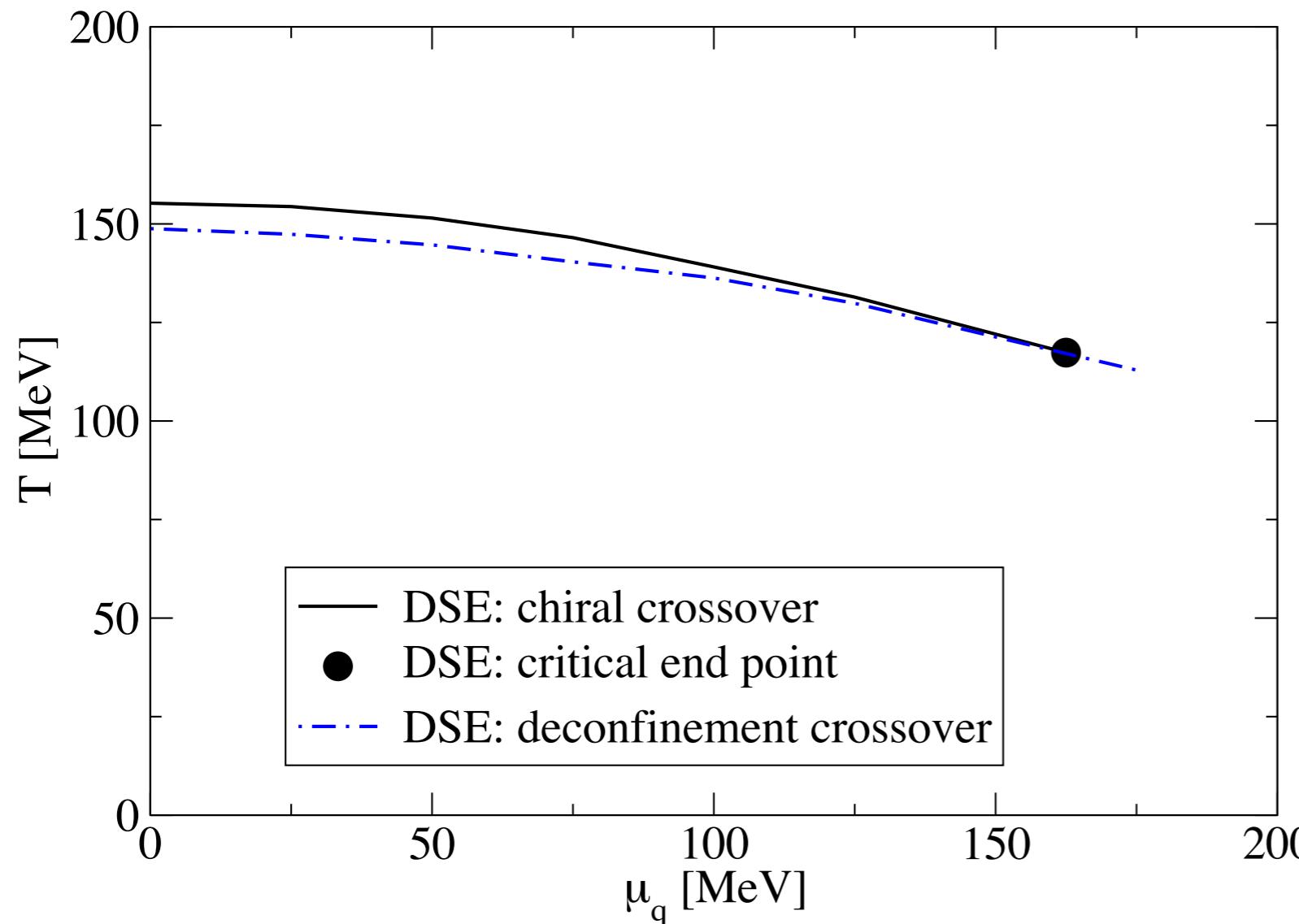


Quark condensate

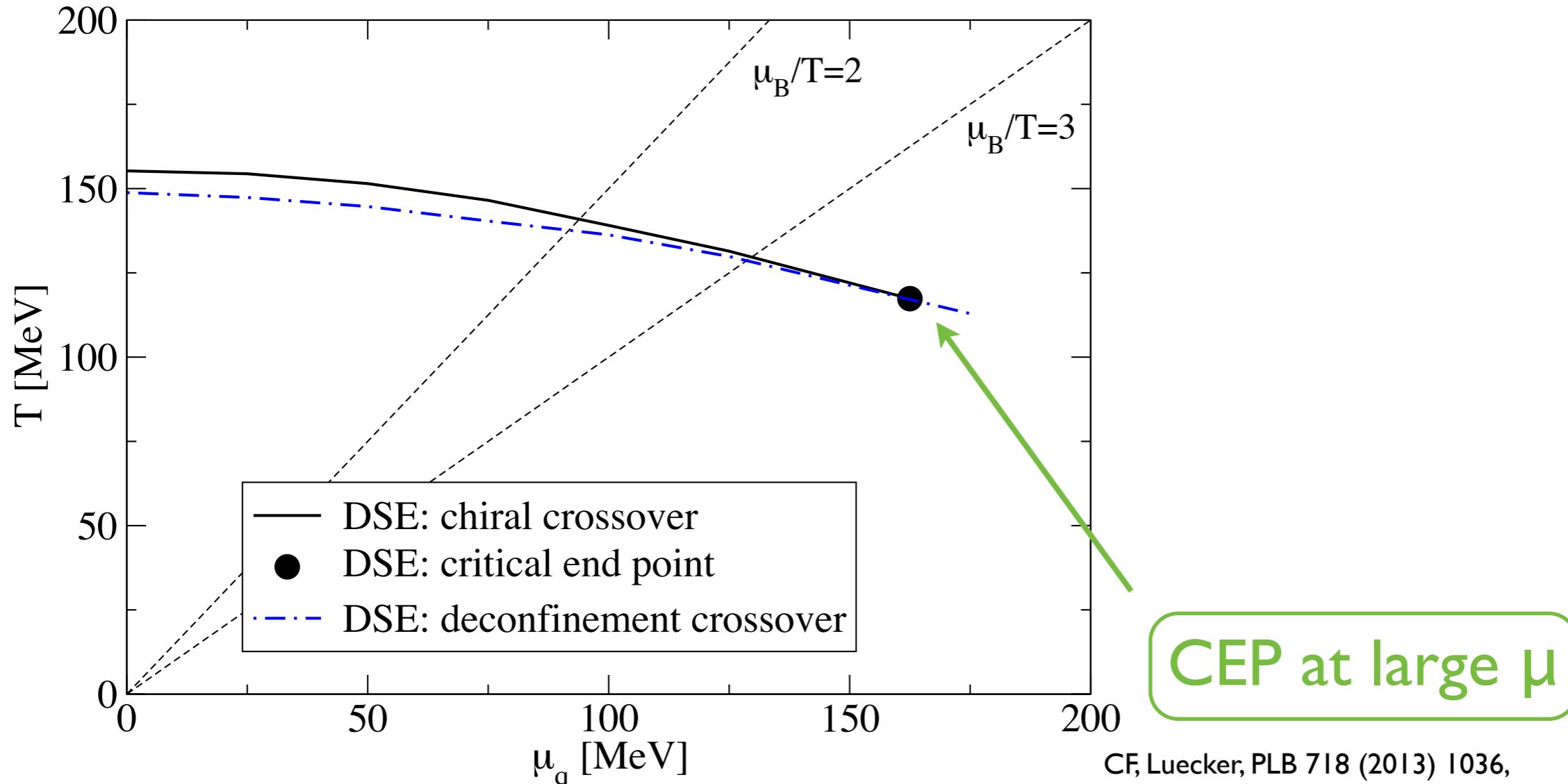


Dressed Polyakov Loop

$N_f=2+1$: Polyakov loop and phase diagram



$N_f=2+1$: Polyakov loop and phase diagram



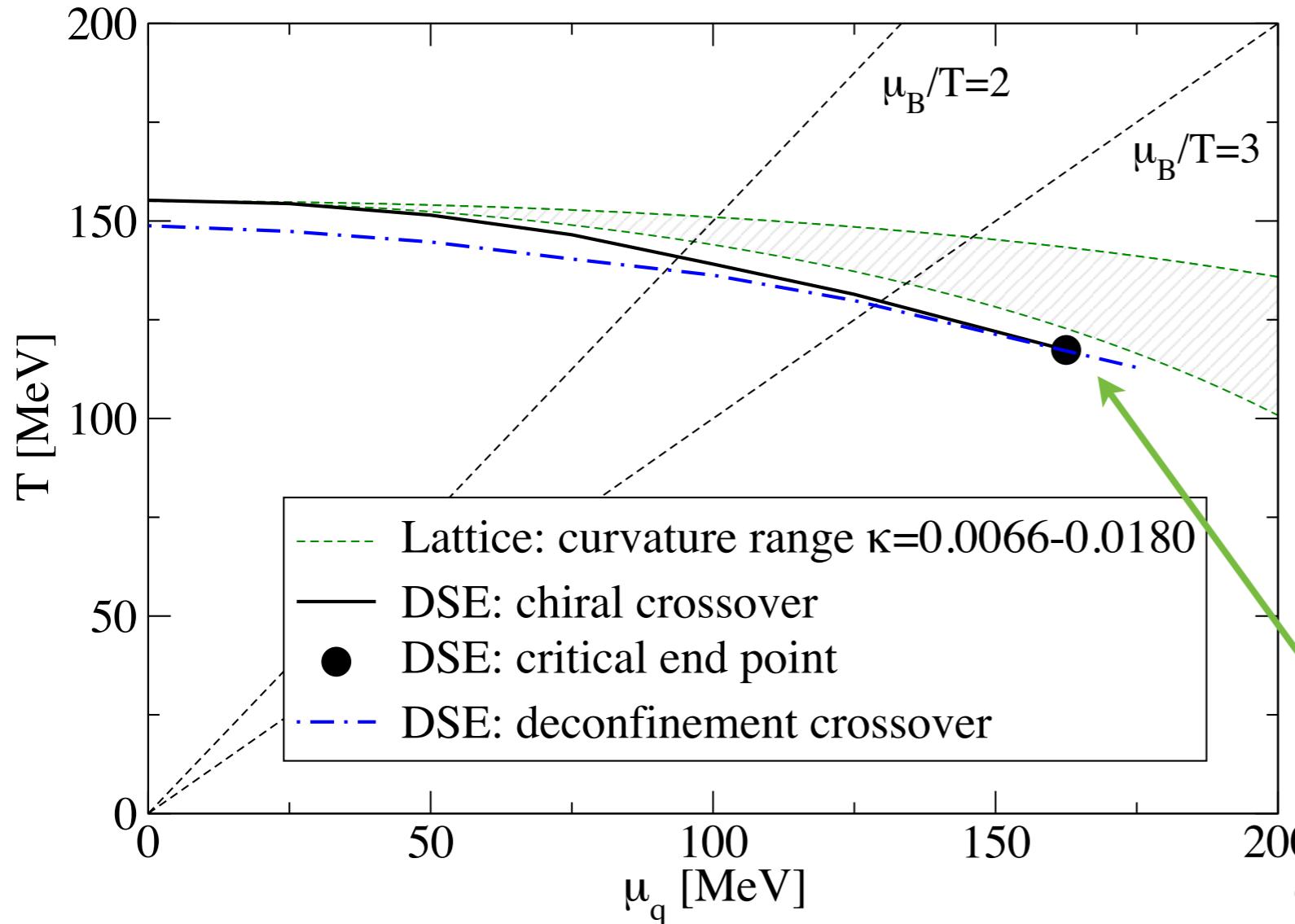
CEP at large μ

CF, Luecker, PLB 718 (2013) 1036,
CF, Fister, Luecker, Pawłowski, PLB in press, arXiv:1306.6022
CF, Luecker, Welzbacher, arXiv:1405.4762

- no CEP at $\mu_B/T < 2$

de Forcrand, Philipsen, JHEP 0811 (2008) 012; Nucl Phys. B642 (2002) 290-306

$N_f=2+1$: Polyakov loop and phase diagram



Extrapolated
curvature from lattice

Kaczmarek et al. PRD 83 (2011) 014504,
Endrodi, Fodor, Katz, Szabo, JHEP 1104 (2011) 001
Cea, Cosmai, Papa, PRD 89 (2014) 074512

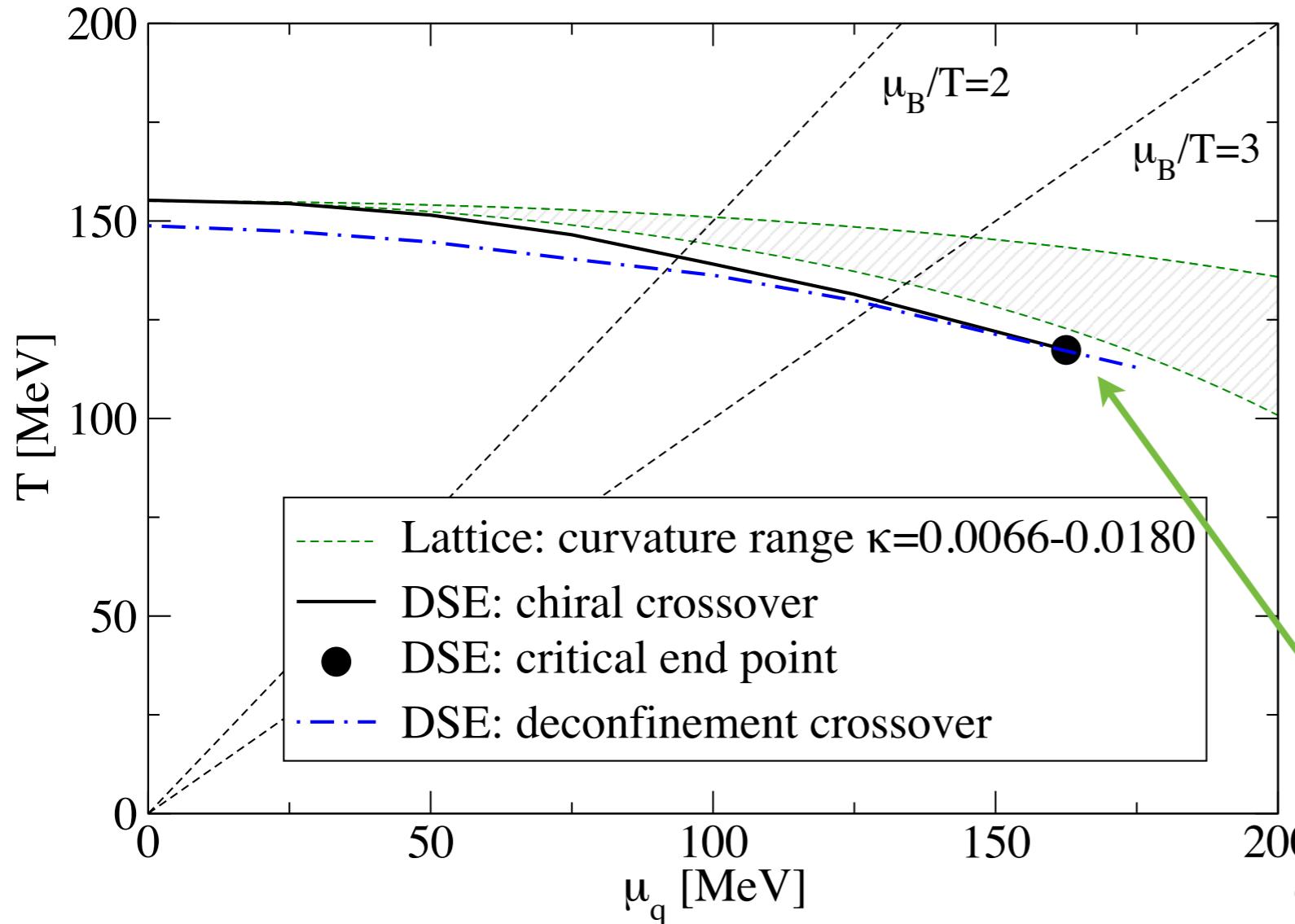
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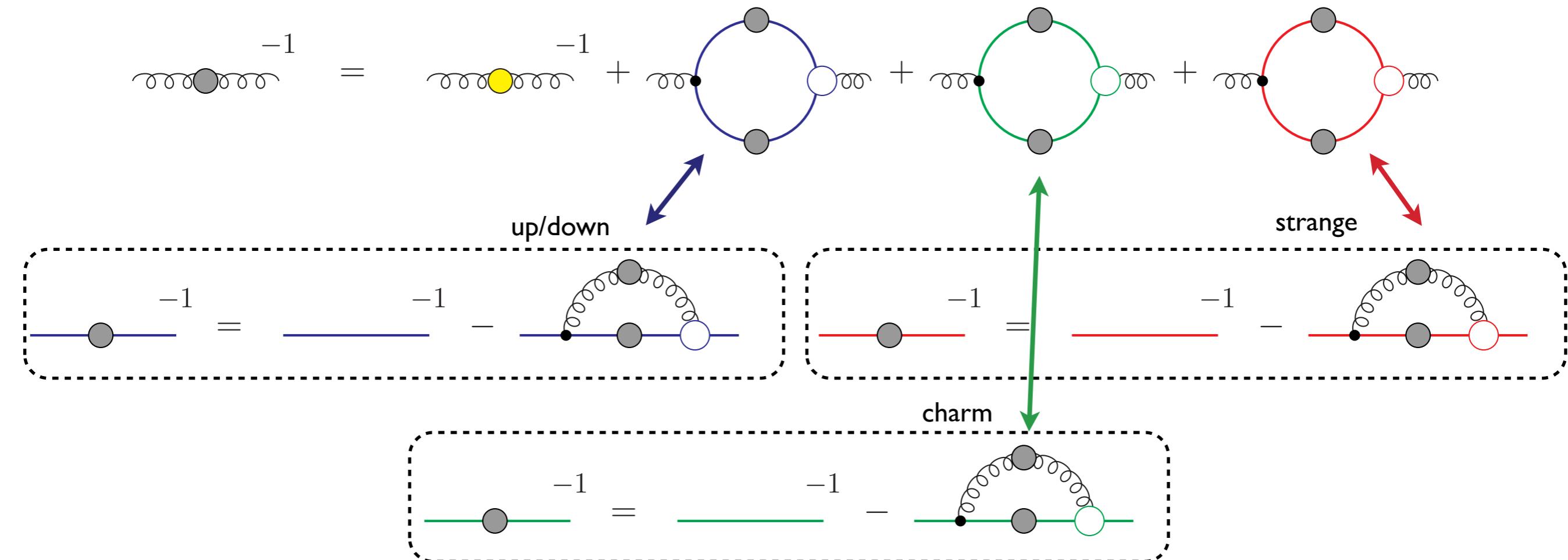
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de Forcrand, Philipsen, JHEP 0811 (2008) 012; Nucl Phys. B642 (2002) 290-306

Caveat: baryon effects missing...

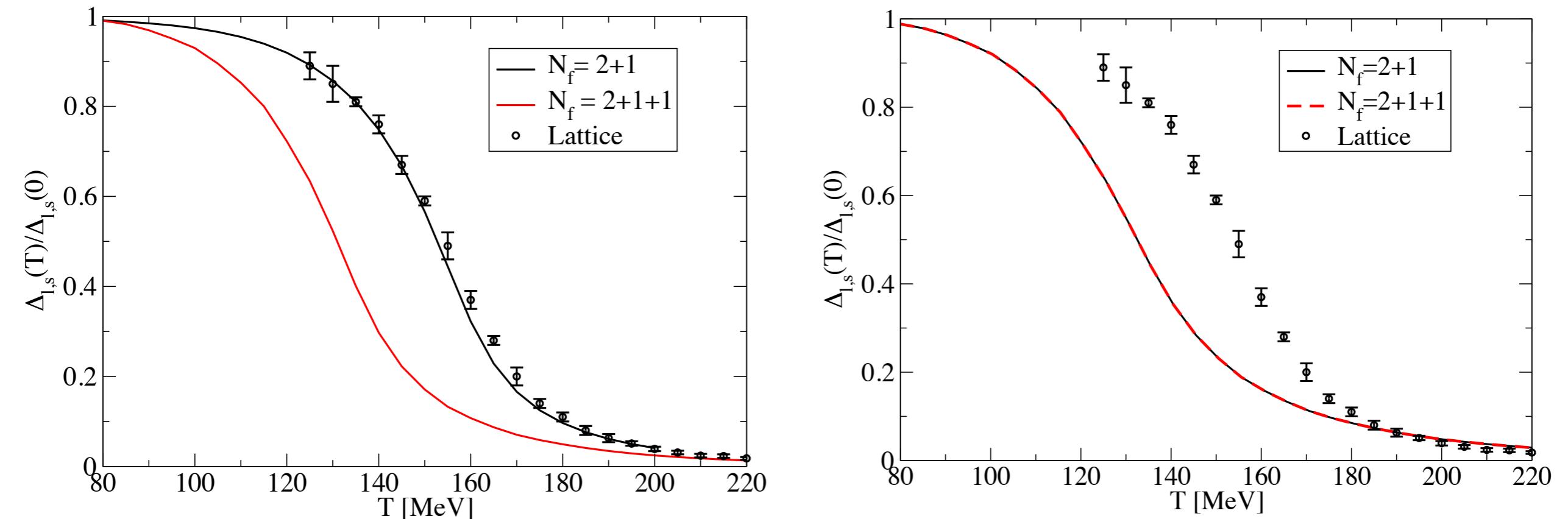
$N_c=2$: Brauner, Fukushima and Hidaka, PRD 80 (2009) 74035
Strodthoff, Schaefer and Smekal, PRD 85 (2012) 074007

Nf=2+1+1-QCD with DSEs



- Physical up/down, strange and charm quark masses
- Transition controlled by chiral dynamics
- no lattice or model results available yet*

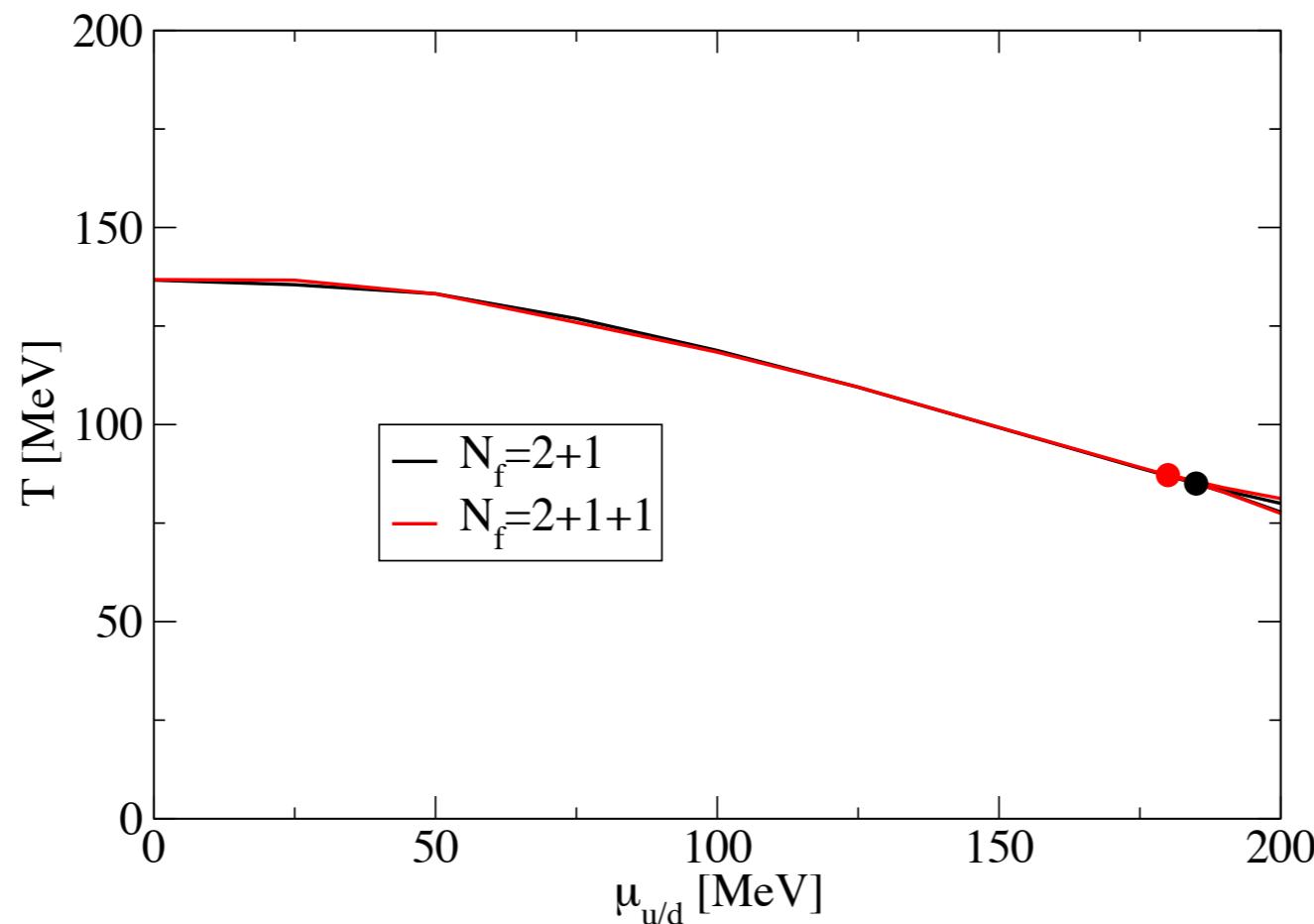
$N_f=2+1+1$ -QCD with DSEs



CF, Luecker, Welzbacher, arXiv:1405.4762

- Left: Interaction fixed: T_{PC} decreases by $O(20 \text{ MeV})$
- Right: Physics fixed (m_π, f_π): T_{PC} similar

$N_f=2+1+1$ -QCD with DSEs



CF, Luecker, Welzbacher, arXiv:1405.4762

- Physics fixed (m_π, f_π): T_c similar
- Charm quark has no influence on QCD phase diagram

Summary

- Temperature dependent gluon propagator
 - characteristic behavior of electric gluon
 - ‘melting’ of magnetic gluon with temperature
- Deconf. T_{pc} from dressed Polyakov-loop/Polyakov-loop potential
- QCD with finite chemical potential (beyond mean field)
 - backreaction of quarks onto gluons important
 - $N_f=2+|$ and $N_f=2+|+|$: CEP at $\mu_c/T_c > 2$

Work in progress: include baryons...
include magnetic field...

Mueller, Bonnet, CF, PRD 89 (2014)